

# 100 IMPORTANT BANK EXAM QUANT FORMULAS (PUBLIC USE)

1. Percentage =  $(\text{Value} / \text{Total}) \times 100$
2. Increase % =  $(\text{Increase} / \text{Original}) \times 100$
3. Decrease % =  $(\text{Decrease} / \text{Original}) \times 100$
4. New Value =  $\text{Original} \times (1 \pm \% / 100)$
5. Average =  $\text{Sum} / \text{Number}$
6. Combined Average =  $\text{Total Sum} / \text{Total Items}$
7. Ratio  $a:b = a/b$
8.  $a:b = m:n \Rightarrow a=km, b=kn$
9. Proportion:  $a/b = c/d \Rightarrow ad = bc$
10. Profit =  $SP - CP$
11. Loss =  $CP - SP$
12. Profit % =  $(\text{Profit}/\text{CP}) \times 100$
13. Loss % =  $(\text{Loss}/\text{CP}) \times 100$
14.  $SP = CP \times (1 + \text{Profit\%}/100)$
15.  $SP = CP \times (1 - \text{Loss\%}/100)$
16. Discount =  $MP - SP$
17. Discount % =  $(\text{Discount}/\text{MP}) \times 100$
18.  $SI = (P \times R \times T) / 100$
19. Amount(SI) =  $P + SI$
20. CI Amount =  $P(1+R/100)^T$
21. CI =  $\text{Amount} - P$
22. Speed =  $\text{Distance}/\text{Time}$
23. Distance =  $\text{Speed} \times \text{Time}$
24. Time =  $\text{Distance}/\text{Speed}$
25. Relative Speed (same) =  $|v_1 - v_2|$
26. Relative Speed (opposite) =  $v_1 + v_2$
27. Work =  $\text{Rate} \times \text{Time}$
28. Rate =  $1/\text{Time}$
29. Combined Rate =  $r_1 + r_2$
30. Pipe filling = +, emptying = -
31. Mixture Mean =  $\text{Total}/\text{Quantity}$
32. Allegation Ratio = Difference with mean
33.  $LCM \times HCF = \text{Product of numbers}$

34. Divisible by 2 → last digit even

35. Divisible by 3 → sum of digits divisible by 3

36. Divisible by 5 → last digit 0 or 5

37. Divisible by 9 → sum of digits divisible by 9

38.  $nPr = n!/(n-r)!$

39.  $nCr = n!/[r!(n-r)!]$

40. Probability = Favorable/Total

41. Rectangle Area =  $l \times b$

42. Square Area =  $a^2$

43. Triangle Area =  $\frac{1}{2} \times b \times h$

44. Circle Area =  $\pi r^2$

45. Parallelogram Area =  $b \times h$

46. Rhombus Area =  $\frac{1}{2} \times d_1 \times d_2$

47. Trapezium Area =  $\frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$

48. Cube Volume =  $a^3$

49. Cuboid Volume =  $l \times b \times h$

50. Cylinder Volume =  $\pi r^2 h$

51. Sphere Volume =  $\frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$

52. Cone Volume =  $\frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$

53. Simple Ratio = Quantity1/Quantity2

54. Mean Proportional =  $\sqrt{ab}$

55. Time & Work Efficiency  $\propto$  Work Done

56. Average Speed = Total Distance / Total Time

57. Boat downstream speed =  $b+s$

58. Boat upstream speed =  $b-s$

59. Stream speed = (Down–Up)/2

60. Boat speed = (Down+Up)/2

61. Train crosses pole time = Length/Speed

62. Train crosses platform time = (Train+Platform)/Speed

63. Income = Savings + Expenditure

64. Savings % = (Savings/Income)×100

65. Expenditure % = (Expenditure/Income)×100

66. Simple Equation:  $ax+b=c \Rightarrow x=(c-b)/a$

67. Linear Pair Sum =  $180^\circ$

68. Triangle Angle Sum =  $180^\circ$

69. Exterior angle = sum of interior opposite angles

70. Pythagoras:  $a^2+b^2=c^2$

71. Square Diagonal =  $a\sqrt{2}$

- 72. Cube Diagonal =  $a\sqrt{3}$
- 73. Area of sector =  $(\theta/360)\pi r^2$
- 74. Arc length =  $(\theta/360)2\pi r$
- 75. Percentage change approx =  $a-b$
- 76. Two successive % change =  $a+b+ab/100$
- 77. False weight gain% =  $(\text{Error}/\text{True}) \times 100$
- 78. True weight =  $\text{False} \times 100 / (100 \pm \text{error})$
- 79. Odds in favor = Favorable:Unfavorable
- 80. Odds against = Unfavorable:Favorable
- 81. Mean =  $\Sigma x/n$
- 82. Median (odd) =  $(n+1)/2$
- 83. Median (even) = avg of  $n/2$  &  $n/2+1$
- 84. Mode = Most frequent value
- 85. Mean deviation =  $\Sigma |x-\text{mean}|/n$
- 86. Quadratic roots =  $(-b \pm \sqrt{(b^2-4ac)})/2a$
- 87. Log  $a^n = n \log a$
- 88.  $\log(ab) = \log a + \log b$
- 89.  $\log(a/b) = \log a - \log b$
- 90. Simple series sum =  $n(n+1)/2$
- 91. Sum of squares =  $n(n+1)(2n+1)/6$
- 92. Sum of cubes =  $[n(n+1)/2]^2$
- 93. HCF of primes = 1
- 94. LCM of primes = product
- 95. Percentage to fraction =  $x/100$
- 96. Fraction to % =  $\times 100$
- 97. Speed conversion km/h  $\rightarrow$  m/s =  $\times 5/18$
- 98. Speed conversion m/s  $\rightarrow$  km/h =  $\times 18/5$
- 99. Area increases factor =  $(\text{new}/\text{old})^2$
- 100. Volume increases factor =  $(\text{new}/\text{old})^3$

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